

# my *verbs* i**book**



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# Irregular Verbs

*a - b*

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to arise (aráis)	arose (aróus)	arisen (arísen)	levantarse, surgir
to awake (awéik)	awoke (awóuk)	awoken (awóuken)	despertarse
to beat (bíit)	beat (bíit)	beaten (bíiten)	golpear, derrotar
to become (bikám)	became (bikéim)	become (bikám)	convertirse en
to be	was / were	been	ser o estar
to begin (biguín)	began (bigáan)	begun (bigán)	empezar
to bend (bend)	bent (bent)	bent (bent)	doblar, torcer
to bet (bet)	bet (bet)	bet (bet)	apostar
to bid (bid)	bid (bid)	bid (bid)	ofrecer, pujar
to bind (báind)	bound (báund)	bound (báund)	atar, unir
to bite (báit)	bit (bit)	bitten (bíten)	morder, picar
to bleed (blíid)	bled (bled)	bled (bled)	sangrar
to blow (blóu)	blew (blú)	blown (blown)	soplar
to break (bréik)	broke (bróuk)	broken (bróuken)	romper
to breed (bríid)	bred (bred)	bred (bred)	criar, engendrar
to bring (bring)	brought (brot)	brought (brot)	traer
to broadcast (brodkást)	broadcast* (brodkást)	broadcast* (brodkást)	transmitir
to build (bild)	built (bilt)	built (bilt)	construir
to burn (bern)	burnt* (bernt)	burnt* (bernt)	quemar
to burst (berst)	burst (berst)	burst (berst)	explotar
to buy (bái)	bought (bot)	bought (bot)	comprar

# Irregular Verbs

c - f

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to catch (kach)	caught (kot)	caught (kot)	atrapar,tomar
to choose (chúus)	chose (chóus)	chosen (chóusen)	elegir
to clap (klap)	clapt (klapt)	clapt (klapt)	aplaudir
to come (kam)	came (káim)	come (kam)	venir
to cost (kost)	cost (kost)	cost (kost)	costar
to creep (kríip)	crept (krept)	crept (krept)	gatear,arrastrarse
to cut (kat)	cut (kat)	cut (kat)	cortar
to deal (díil)	dealt (delt)	dealt (delt)	tratar con,repartir
to dig (dig)	dug (dag)	dug (dag)	cavar
to dive (dáiv)	dove* (dóuv)	dived (dáivt)	sumergirse,bucear
to do (du)	did (did)	done (dan)	hacer
to draw (dróo)	drew (dru)	drawn (dróon)	dibujar,extraer
to dream (dríim)	dreamt* (dremt)	dreamt* (dremt)	soñar
to drink (drink)	drank (draank)	drunk (drank)	beber
to drive (dráiv)	drove (dróuv)	driven (driven)	conducir
to eat (íit)	ate (éit)	eaten (íiten)	comer
to fall (fol)	fell (fel)	fallen (fólen)	caer,caerse
to feed (fíid)	fed (fed)	fed (fed)	alimentar/se
to feel (fíil)	felt (felt)	felt (felt)	sentir/se
to fight (fáit)	fought (fot)	fought (fot)	pelear
to find (fáund)	found (fáund)	found (fáund)	encontrar
to fit (fit)	fit* (fit)	fit* (fit)	encajar
to fly (flái)	flew (flu)	flown (flóun)	volar

# Irregular Verbs

*f - l*

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to forbid (forbíd)	forbade (forbéid)	forbidden (forbíden)	prohibir
to forget (forguét)	forgot (forgót)	forgotten (forgóten)	olvidar
to forgive (forguív)	forgave (forguéiv)	forgiven (forguíven)	perdonar
to forsake (forséik)	forsook (forúuk)	forsaken (forséiken)	abandonar
to freeze (fríiss)	froze (fróuss)	frozen (fróussen)	congelar
to get (get)	got (got)	got/gotten (goten)	conseguir, recibir
to give (guív)	gave (guéiv)	given (guíven)	dar
to go (góu)	went (went)	gone (góon)	ir
to grow (gróu)	grew (gru)	grown (gróun)	crecer, cultivar
to handwrite (jand-ráit)	handwrote (jand-róut)	handwritten (jand-riten)	escribir a mano
to hang (jáang)	hung (jang)	hung (jang)	colgar
to have (jáav)	had (jáad)	had (jáad)	tener
to hear (jíier)	heard (jerd)	heard (jerd)	oir
to hide (jáid)	hid (jid)	hidden (jíden)	esconder/se
to hit (jit)	hit (jit)	hit (jit)	golpear, pegar
to hold (jóuld)	held (jeld)	held (jeld)	sostener, celebrar
to hurt (jert)	hurt (jert)	hurt (jert)	herir, lastimar
to keep (kíip)	kept (kept)	kept (kept)	mantener, guardar
to kneel (níil)	knelt* (nelt)	knelt* (nelt)	arrodillarse
to knit (nit)	knit* (nit)	knit* (nit)	tejer, tricotar
to know (nóu)	knew (niú)	known (nóun)	saber, conocer
to lay (léi)	laid (léid)	laid (léid)	poner, colocar
to lead (líid)	led (led)	led (led)	guiar, llevar

# Irregular Verbs

I - r

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to learn (lern)	learnt* (lernt)	learnt (lernt)	aprender
to leave (líiv)	left (left)	left (left)	irse,dejar
to lend (lend)	lent (lent)	lent (lent)	prestar
to let (let)	let (let)	let (let)	dejar,permitir
to lie (láii)	lay (léii)	lain (léiin)	echarse,quedar
to light (láit)	lit* (lit)	lit* (lit)	encender
to lose (lúus)	lost (lost)	lost (lost)	perder
to make (méik)	made (méid)	made (méid)	hacer
to mean (míin)	meant (ment)	meant (ment)	significar
to meet (míit)	met (met)	met (met)	conocer
to mistake (mistéik)	mistook (mistúuk)	mistaken (mistéiken)	confundir
to misunderstand (misanderstánd)	misunderstood (misanderstúud)	misunderstood (misanderstúud)	entender mal
to pay (péi)	paid (péid)	paid (péid)	pagar
to prove (prúuv)	proved (prúuvt)	proven* (prúuven)	probar,resultar
to put (put)	put (put)	put (put)	poner
to quit (kuít)	quit (kuit)	quit (kuít)	abandonar
to read (ríiid)	read (red)	read (red)	leer
to rid (rid)	rid* (rid)	rid* (rid)	librar
to ride (ráid)	rode (róud)	ridden (ríden)	andar en
to ring (ring)	rang (raang)	rung (rang)	sonar
to rise (ráis)	rose (róus)	risen (rísen)	levantarse
to run (ran)	ran (raan)	run (ran)	correr

# Irregular Verbs

## S

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to say (séi)	said (sed)	said (sed)	decir
to see (síi)	saw (so)	seen (síin)	ver
to seek (síik)	sought (sot)	sought (sot)	buscar
to sell (sel)	sold (sóuld)	sold (sóuld)	vender
to send (send)	sent (sent)	sent (sent)	enviar
to set (set)	set (set)	set (set)	poner,ambientar
to sew (sóu)	sewed (sóud)	sewn (sóun)	coser
to shake (shéik)	shook (shúuk)	shaken (shéiken)	sacudir,agitar
to shave (shéiv)	shaved (shéivt)	shaven* (shéiven)	afeitarse,rasurar
to shine (sháin)	shone (shóun)	shone (shóun)	brillar,lustrar
to shoot (shúut)	shot (shot)	shot (shot)	disparar
to show (shóu)	showed (shóud)	shown (shóun)	mostrar,exhibir
to shut (shat)	shut (shat)	shut (shat)	cerrar
to sing (sing)	sang (saang)	sung (sang)	cantar
to sink (sink)	sank (saank)	sunk (sank)	hundir/se
to sit (sit)	sat (sat)	sat (sat)	sentar/se
to sleep (slíip)	slept (slept)	slept (slept)	dormir
to slide (sláid)	slid (slid)	slid (slíden)	deslizar/se
to smell (smel)	smelt* (smelt)	smelt (smelt)	oler
to speak (spíik)	spoke (spóuk)	spoken (spóuken)	hablar
to speed (spíid)	sped* (sped)	sped* (sped)	acelerar
to spell (spél)	spelt* (spélt)	spelt* (spélt)	deletrear
to spend (spend)	spent (spent)	spent (spent)	gastar,pasar

# Irregular Verbs

s - t

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to spill (spil)	spilt (spilt)	spilt* (spilt)	derramar
to spin (spin)	spun (span)	spun (span)	girar, dar vueltas
to spit (spit)	spat (spat)	spat (spat)	escupir
to split (split)	split (split)	splite (split)	partir, rajar, dividir
to spoil (spóil)	spoilt* (spóilt)	spoilt* (spóilt)	estropear, arruinar
to spread (spred)	spread (spred)	spread (spred)	extender, desplegar
to spring (spring)	sprang (spraang)	sprung (sprang)	saltar
to stand (stáand)	stood (stúud)	stood (stúud)	pararse, soportar
to steal (stíil)	stole (stóul)	stolen (stóulen)	robar
to stick (stik)	stuck (stak)	stuck (stak)	pegar, clavar
to stink (stink)	stank (stáank)	stunk (stank)	apestar, oler mal
to stride (stráid)	strode* (stróud)	stridden (stríden)	pasos largos
to strike (stráik)	struck (strak)	stricken (stríken)	golpear, dar (la hora)
to string (string)	strung (strang)	strung (strang)	encordar, ensartar
to strive (stráiv)	strove (stróuv)	striven (stríven)	luchar, esforzarse
to swear (suéer)	swore (suóor)	sworn (suóorn)	jurar, malcedir
to sweat (suét)	sweat* (suét)	sweat* (suét)	sudar
to sweep (suíip)	swept* (suépt)	swept* (suépt)	barrer, azotar
to swim (suím)	swam (suáam)	swum (suám)	nadar
to swing (suíng)	swung (suáng)	swung (suáng)	balancear
to take (téik)	took (túuk)	taken (túuk)	tomar, llevar
to teach (tíich)	taught (tot)	taught (tot)	enseñar
to tear (téer)	tore (tóor)	torn (tóorn)	desgarrar

# Irregular Verbs

*t - w*

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning
to tell (tel)	told (tóuld)	told (tóuld)	decir, contar
to think (zink)	thought (zot)	thought (zot)	pensar
to throw (zróu)	threw (zrú)	thrown (zróun)	tirar, arrojar
to understand (anderstáand)	understood (anderstúud)	understood woken (uóuken)	entender despertar
to wake (uéik)	woke (uóuk)	(anderstúud)	
to wear (uээр)	wore (uóor)	worn (uórn)	usar, vestir, gastar
to win (wín)	won (wán)	won (wán)	ganar
to write (ráit)	wrote (róut)	written (ríten)	escribir



# Regular Verbs

*a - c*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
ask	asked	preguntar, pedir	t
accompany	accompanied	acompañar	d
answer (anzer)	answered (anzerd)	responder	d
arrange	arranged	arreglar, ordenar	d
arrive	arrived	arribar	d
accompany	accompanied	acompañar	d
agree	agreed	concordar	d
annoy	annoyed	molestar	d
board	boarded	abordar	id
balance	balanced	equilibrar	t
brush (brash)	brushed (brasht)	cepillar	t
behave (bijéiv)	behaved (bijeivd)	comportarse	d
belong	belonged	pertenecer	d
believe	believed	creer	d
breath	breathed	respirar	id
complete	completed	completar	id
close (clóus)	closed (clóust)	cerrar	t
cook (cuuk)	cooked (cuukt)	cocinar	t
crash (crash)	crashed (craasht)	chocar	t
cross	crossed	cruzar	t
call (col)	called (cold)	llamar	d

# Regular Verbs

c - d

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
care	cared	cuidar	d
carry (carri)	carried (carriid)	llevar	d
change (chéiny)	changed (chéinyd)	cambiar	d
check	checked	chequear	t
charge	charged	cargar, cobrar	d
clean (clean)	cleaned (cleand)	limpiar	d
climb (claimb)	climbed (claimbd)	escalar, subir	d
comb (comb)	combed (combd)	peinar	d
cover	covered	cubrir	d
cry (crai)	cried (craid)	llorar	d
dance (dans)	danced (dansd)	bailar	t
dress	dressed	vestir	t
drop	dropped	dejar caer	t
dial	dialed	sintonizar, marcar	d
die	died	morir	d
declare	declared	declarar	d
delay	delayed	demorar	d
deliver (diliver)	delivered (diliverd)	entregar	d
deny	denied	negar	d
dine	dined	cenar	d
dry	dried	secar	d

# Regular Verbs

*d - g*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
dry	dried	secar	d
enclose	enclosed	incluיר, encerrar	t
enjoy (enyoι)	enjoyed (enyoid)	disfrutar	d
engage	engaged	comprometer	d
envy	envied	envidiar	d
express	expressed	expresar	t
exclaim	exclaimed	exclamar	d
explain	explained	explicar	d
fail	failed	fracasar, fallar	d
fasten	fastened	abrochar	d
file	filed	archivar	d
fill	filled	llenar	d
fire	fired	echar del trabajo	d
follow (fólou)	followed (fóloud)	seguir	d
frighten	frightened	espantar	d
fry	fried	freir	d
finish (finish)	finished (finisht)	terminar	t
fish (fish)	fished (fisht)	pescar	t
fix (fiks)	fixed (fikst)	reparar	t
gain	gained	ganar	d
guess	guessed	adivinar	t

# Regular Verbs

*h - m*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
help (jelp)	helped (jelpt)	ayudar	t
hope	hoped	esperar, desear	t
happen	happened	suceder	d
hurry	hurried	apurar	d
imagine	imagined	imaginar	d
iron (áiron)	ironed (áiron)	planchar	d
judge	judged	juzgar	d
kiss (kiss)	kissed (kisst)	besar	t
kill (kil)	killed (kild)	matar	d
laugh	laughed	reír	t
leak	leaked	gotear	t
like	liked	gustar	t
lock	locked	cerrar con llave	t
look (luuk)	looked (luukt)	mirar	t
mark	marked	marcar, señalar	t
milk	milked	ordeñar un animal	t
miss (miss)	missed (misst)	extraer	t
manage	managed	manejar	d
marry	married	casar (se)	d
massage	massaged	masajear	d
measure	measured	medir	d

# Regular Verbs

*k - p*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
move	moved	mover	d
observe	observed	observar	d
offer	offered	ofrecer	d
open (open)	opened (opened)	abrir	d
order	ordered	ordenar	d
perform	performed	actuar	d
phone	phoned	telefonar	d
plan	planned	planear	d
play	played	jugar, tocar	d
plough	ploughed	arar	d
pour	poured	derramar, verter	d
pray (préi)	prayed (préid)	orar	d
prefer	preferred	preferir	d
prepare	prepared	preparar	d
pull	pulled	tirar	d
park	parked	estacionar	t
pass	passed	pasar	t
pick (pick)	picked (pickt)	recoger	t
please	pleased	complacer	d
polish	polished	pulir	t
practice	practiced	practicar	t

# Regular Verbs

*p - r*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
promise	promised	prometer	t
pronounce	pronounced	pronunciar	t
punish (panish)	punished (panishd)	castigar	t
push (push)	pushed (pushd)	empujar	t
repeat	repeated	repetir	id
report	reported	reportar, informar	id
request	requested	solicitar, pedir	id
rest (rést)	rested (réstid)	descansar	id
reach	reached	alcanzar	t
refuse	refused	rehusar	t
raise	raised	levantar	t
rain (réin)	rained (réind)	llover	d
realize	realized	darse cuenta	d
register	registered	matricularse, registrar	d
receive	received	recibir	d
remain	remained	quedar, sobrar	d
remember (rimémbr)	remembered (rimémbrd)	recordar	d
repair (ripéird)	repaired (ripéird)	reparar	d
require	required	requerir	d
reserve	reserved	reservar, guardar	d
row	rowed	remar	d

# Regular Verbs

*r - t*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
resolve	resolved	resolver	d
return	returned	retornar, volver	d
search	searched	buscar, registrar	t
save	saved	salvar	d
serve	served	servir	d
settle	settled	arreglar, establecer	d
sign	signed	firmar	d
smile (smáil)	smiled (smáild)	sonreir	d
snow	snowed	nevar	d
spill	spilled	derramar	d
stay (stei)	stayed (steid)	permanecer, quedarse	d
study (stady)	studied (stadid)	estudiar	d
suffer	suffered	sufrir	d
swallow	swallowed	tragar	d
slip	slipped	resbalar	t
smoke (smóuk)	smoked (smóukt)	fumar	t
stop (stap)	stopped (stopt)	detener, parar	t
switch	switched	conectar, accionar	t
stretch	stretched	estirar	t
talk (tok)	talked (tolkt)	conversar	t
thank	thanked	agradecer	t

# Regular Verbs

*t - w*

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
touch	touched	tocar, palpar	t
trap	trapped	atrapar	t
tire	tired	cansar, fatigar	d
train	trained	entrenar	d
travel (travl)	traveled (trávlđ)	viajar	d
trouble	troubled	molestar	d
try (traí)	tried (traíd)	tratar, intantar	d
turn	turned	girar, voltear	d
unpack	unpacked	desempacar	t
use	used	usar	t
visit (visit)	visited (vísítid)	visitar	id
wait (ueít)	waited (ueítid)	esperar	id
want (want)	wanted (uontid)	querer, requerir	id
walk (uók)	walked (uókt)	caminar	t
wash (uósh)	washed (uósht)	lavar	t
watch (uótch)	watched (uótcht)	observar, mirar	t
wish	wished	desear, anhelar	t
work (uórk)	worked (uórkt)	trabajar	t
wrap	wrapped	envolver	t
wreck	wrecked	naufragar	t
warm	warmed	calentar	d



# Regular Verbs

W

Infinitive	Past Participle	Meaning	Pronunciation
warn	warned	advertir	d
water	watered	regar	d
weigh	weighed	pesar	d
whistle	whistled	silbar	d

## *Idiomatic Expressions (idioms)*

---

burning the candle at  
both ends

putting the cart before  
the horse

putting his foot in his mouth

beating around the bush

looking for a needle in a  
haystack

playing with fire

barking up the wrong tree

looking out for number one

taking forever and a day

doing too much

doing things in the  
wrong order

saying embarrassing  
things

speaking indirectly

doing something  
difficult

doing something  
dangerous

making a mistake

thinking only about himself

taking a really long time

## *Idiomatic Expressions (idioms)*

---

killing two birds with  
one stone

missed the boat

jumping out of the  
frying pan and into the fire

two heads are better  
than one

you could have heard a  
pin drop

six of one, half dozen of  
the other

to each his own

just my luck

no sooner said than  
done

accomplishing two things  
at once

missed an opportunity

going from bad to worse

it's good to work together

it's doesn't matter

it was really quiet

everyone has a different  
opinion

im not so fortunate

it will be done immediately

## *Idiomatic Expressions (idioms)*

his bark is worse than his bite

his words are worse than  
his actions

where there's a will, there's  
a way

if you want something, you  
can do it

so far, so good

it's been going well up to  
now

every clouds has a silver  
lining

bad things are  
accompanied by good

rome wasn't built in a day

everything takes time

the grass is always greener on  
the other side of the fence

you always want what you  
don't have

sink her teeth into

get really involved in

be a pice of cake

be extremely easy

let sleeping dogs lie

leave something alone

stand on my own two feet

do it my self

## *Idiomatic Expressions (idioms)*

---

turn over a new leaf

start over again

all in a day's work

nothing out of the ordinary

## *Two Part Verbs (Phrasal Verbs)*

---

cut down

decrease it

cut off

stop the supply of

cut it out

stop it

get ahead

advance

get along

be friendly

get at

imply

get back at

get revenge against

get by

manage

get over

recover from

get rid of

throw away

brush it off

not let it have an effect

brush up

review; relearn

come across

unexpectedly find

come down with

get sick with

look after

take care of

look into

investigate

look it over

look at it briefly

## Two Part Verbs (Phrasal Verbs)

pick on	bother
pick out	choose
pick up	come and get
call on	visit
call off	cancel
call for	request; suggest
give it away	donate
give back	return
i give up	surrender
put off	delay
put on	dress in
put up with	tolerate
break into	unlawfully enter
break off	end
carry it of	succeed
carry on	continue
hold off	postpone
keep it up	continue
lay off	fire
run into	unexpectedly meet
run out of	completely use the supply off
wear out	tire
play up	increase the significance of
pull it of	succeed

## *Two Part Verbs (Phrasal Verbs)*

---

show off  
show up  
take place  
take turns  
take up  
turn down  
turn in  
turn into

try to attract attention  
arrive  
happen  
alternate  
begin (a hobby)  
refuse  
submit  
become



*by*

